

1 CLAIMS

2 What is claimed is:

3 1. A method for filtration of wastewater within a filtration system comprising multiple
4 filter units, the method comprising:

5 a. operating fewer than all units within the filtration system in a filtration-only mode;
6 and

7 b. simultaneously operating the remaining units in a denitrification mode.

1 2. A method for filtration of wastewater within a filtration system comprising multiple
2 filter units, the method comprising:

3 a. selecting one or more filter units to operate in a denitrification mode;

4 b. pumping a carbon source to the one or more filter units selected in step (a);

5 c. operating the filter units selected in step (a) in denitrification mode until desired NO_x-
6 N level is attained; and

7 d. operating the remaining filter units in a filtration-only mode.

1 3. The method for filtration of claim 2 wherein the flow rate of the carbon source to the
2 one or more filter units is activated by a valve.

1 4. A method for filtration of wastewater within a filtration system comprising multiple
2 filter units, the method comprising:

3 a. selecting one or more filter units to operate in a denitrification mode, each filter unit
4 of the filtration system comprising a separate influent flow conduit;

5 b. charging a carbon source to each influent flow entering the filter units selected in step
6 (a);

7 c. operating the filter units selected in step (a) in denitrification mode until desired
8 NO_x-N level is attained; and

9 d. operating the remaining filter units in a filtration-only mode.

1 5. The method of claim 4 wherein the influent flow conduit to each filter unit is an
2 influent pipe.

1 6. The method of claim 4 wherein the influent flow conduit to each filter unit is an
2 influent channel.

1 7. The method of claim 4 wherein the carbon source to each filter unit is directed to an
2 influent chamber prior to entering the influent flow pipe.

1 8. The method of claim 4 wherein the carbon source is selected from a group of carbon
2 sources comprising methanol, ethanol, acetic acid, brewery wastes, sugars, primary effluent
3 and combinations thereof.

1 9. The method of claim 4 wherein the carbon source is diluted with clean water prior to
2 charging the carbon source to the influent flows of the one or more filter units selected in step
3 (a).

1 10. The method of claim 9 wherein the carbon source is injected directly into a clean
2 water pipe, thoroughly mixed with clean water and diverted into each influent flow for the
3 ~~filter units selected in step (a).~~

1 11. The method of claim 4 wherein the carbon source is injected directly into influent
2 flows entering the filter units selected in step (a).

1 12. A method for filtration of wastewater within a multi-mode filtration system
2 comprising multiple filter units, the method comprising:

- 3 a. selecting one or more filter units to operate in a denitrification mode;
- 4 b. adjusting the influent flow rate of the one or more filter units selected in step (a) for
5 denitrification operation;
- 6 c. pumping a carbon source to the one or more filter units selected in step (a);
- 7 d. operating the remaining filter units in a filtration-only mode;
- 8 e. operating the filter units selected in step (a) in denitrification mode until desired NO_x-
9 N level is attained.

1 13. A method for filtration of wastewater within a multi-mode filtration system
2 comprising multiple filter units, the method comprising:

- 3 a. selecting one or more filter units to operate in a denitrification mode;
- 4 b. adjusting the influent flow rate of the one or more filter units selected in step (a) for
5 denitrification operation;
- 6 c. pumping a carbon source to the one or more filter units selected in step (a);
- 7 d. adjusting the influent flow rate for the filter units in the filtration-only mode;

8 e. operating the filter units selected in step (a) in denitrification mode until desired NO_x-
9 N level is attained; and

10 f. operating the remaining filter units in a filtration-only mode.

1 14. The method of claim 13 wherein the influent flow rate for the denitrification operation
2 in step (b) and the influent flow rate for the filtration-only operation are adjusted by use of
3 one or more separate valve systems for each filter unit.

1 15. The method of claim 14 wherein each valve system comprises two or more flow
2 control valves.

1 16. The method of claim 14 wherein the valve system comprises one or more
2 proportioning valves.

1 17. The method of claim 14 wherein the valve system comprises a hydraulic flow control.

1 18. The method of claim 13 wherein the flow rate of the carbon source is adjusted by a
2 solenoid valve.

1 19. A multi-mode filtration system comprising:

2 two or more filter units, each unit capable of operating in either a filtration mode or a
3 denitrification mode;

4 each filter unit of the two or more filter units comprising a separate influent flow and
5 a separate flow control system; and

6 a carbon source pump and piping for directing the carbon source to the two or more
7 filter units as needed, the piping including a separate feed pipe for each filter unit so that the
8 carbon source is fed only to the filter units selected for operating in the denitrification mode.

1 20. The filtration system of claim 19 further comprising an influent pipe for containing
2 the influent flow for each filter unit.

1 21. The filtration system of claim 19 further comprising an influent channel for containing
2 the influent flow for each filter unit.

1 21. The filtration system of claim 19 further comprising an influent chamber for
2 containing the carbon source for each filter unit.

1 22. A multi-mode filtration system comprising multiple filter units, the method
2 comprising:

3 two or more filter units capable of operating in either filtration mode or denitrification
4 mode;

5 each filter unit of the two or more filter units comprising a separate influent flow;

6 each filter unit comprising a valve control system for regulating the influent flow to
7 the filter unit; and

8 a carbon source pump and piping capable of directing the carbon source directly to
9 any one unit of the two or more filter units.

1 23. The filtration system of claim 22 wherein the valve control system for each filter unit
2 comprises two or more flow control valves.

1 24. The filtration system of claim 22 wherein the valve control system comprises one or
2 more proportioning valves.

1 25. The filtration system of claim 22 wherein the valve control system comprises a
2 hydraulic flow control.

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